

UJ B+S-C652-A13#1980

**1988 IUCN RED LIST  
OF THREATENED ANIMALS**

6647

**Prepared by**

**The IUCN Conservation Monitoring Centre  
Cambridge U.K.**

**In association with the  
International Council for Bird Preservation**

**With the support of the  
David Shepherd Charitable Foundation**

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**International Union for Conservation of Nature  
and Natural Resources**

**1988**

V Coastal Indian & Western Pacific Oceans  
Ex (Bering Sea, North Pacific Ocean)

Dugong  
Steller's Sea Cow

V Amazon basin  
V Caribbean & South American Coasts &  
Rivers  
V West Africa

Amazonian Manatee  
West Indian Manatee  
West African Manatee

Order SIRENIA  
Family Dugongidae  
*Dugong dugon*  
*Hydrodamalis gigas*

Family Trichechidae  
*Trichechus inunguis*  
*Trichechus manatus*  
*Trichechus senegalensis*

#### Order PERISSODACTYLA

Family Equidae  
*Equus africanus*  
*Equus grevyi*  
*Equus hemionus*  
*Equus hemionus hemionus*  
*Equus hemionus khur*  
*Equus przewalskii*  
*Equus quagga quagga*  
*Equus zebra hartmannae*  
*Equus zebra zebra*

Family Tapiridae  
*Tapirus bairdii*  
*Tapirus indicus*  
*Tapirus pinchaque*

Family Rhinocerotidae  
*Ceratotherium simum cottoni*  
*Diceros bicornis*  
*Didymoceros sumatrensis*  
*Rhinoceros sondaicus*  
*Rhinoceros unicornis*

E North-east Africa  
E Ethiopia, Kenya, [Somalia]  
V Asia  
Ex [Syria]  
E Pakistan, India  
Ex? [China, Mongolia]  
Ex [South Africa]  
V Angola, Namibia  
E South Africa

V Central & North-west South America  
E South-east Asia  
V North-west South America

Central American Tapir  
Malayan Tapir  
Mountain Tapir

E Zaire, S.Sudan  
E Africa  
E South-east Asia  
E Java  
E India, Nepal

Northern Square-lipped Rhinoceros  
Black Rhinoceros  
Sumatran Rhinoceros  
Javan Rhinoceros  
Great Indian Rhinoceros