

2.2 Parks and Wildlife Act



ZIMBABWE

Parks and Wild Life Act

Chapter 20:14

Revised Edition
1996

- (iii) sell any animal or any part of an animal which has been hunted in or which has died in or which has been removed from a safari area:

Provided that the Minister shall not issue any such permit to hunt or remove any animal or any part of an animal unless he is satisfied that the hunting or removal is necessary for—

- (a) scientific purposes; or
 - (b) educational purposes; or
 - (c) providing specimens for a museum, zoological garden or similar institution; or
 - (d) the taking of animals live for the purpose of export or restocking; or
 - (e) the management and control of animal populations; or
 - (f) the protection of human life or property; or
 - (g) any other purpose which, in the opinion of the Minister, is in the interests of the conservation of animals.
- (b) to any person as the guest of the State to—
- (i) hunt any animal in a safari area; or
 - (ii) remove any animal or any part of an animal from a safari area; or
 - (iii) sell any animal or any part of an animal which has been hunted in or which has died in or which has been removed from a safari area.

(2) A permit issued in terms of subsection (1) may authorize the holder thereof to allow any person nominated by him to do in his stead, but subject to his direction or the direction of his deputy, anything which the holder may do in terms of the permit.

PART VIII

RECREATIONAL PARKS

40 Purposes of recreational parks and powers and duties of Minister in relation thereto

(1) The purposes for which recreational parks are or may be constituted under this Act shall be to preserve and protect the natural features therein for the enjoyment, benefit and recreation of the public.

(2) It shall be the function and duty of the Minister to control, manage and maintain recreational parks for the purposes set out in subsection (1) and, so far as is reasonable, practicable and compatible with such purposes, to provide facilities for visitors thereto.

(3) The Minister shall, subject to this Act, have power in respect of recreational parks to take such measures and to do such things which he considers necessary or desirable to give effect to subsections (1) and (2).

41 Recreational parks

(1) Each of the areas described in the Fifth Schedule is hereby constituted a recreational park which shall be known by the name specified in the Fifth Schedule.

(2) Subject to this Act the President may, on the recommendation of the Board, by notice in a statutory instrument, amend the Fifth Schedule for the purpose of—

- (a) constituting any new recreational park and specifying the name thereof;
- (b) changing the name of any recreational park;
- (c) adding any area to a recreational park;
- (d) subtracting any area from a recreational park;
- (e) abolishing any recreational park.

(3) No land shall be constituted as a recreational park or as part of a recreational park in terms of subsection (2) unless it is—

- (a) State land; or
- (b) trust land and the trustees thereof have consented thereto.

(4) Any notice made in terms of subsection (2) shall be laid before Parliament as soon as may be after it has been published in a statutory instrument and, if a resolution is passed within the next twenty-eight days on which Parliament has sat next after the notice is laid before it requesting the Minister to rescind or vary the notice, it shall forthwith be rescinded or varied, as the case may be, by further notice in a statutory instrument, but without prejudice to the validity of anything previously done thereunder.

42 Designation of land within recreational park which may be alienated or leased

(1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), the Minister, on the recommendation of the Board may, by notice in a statutory instrument, designate within a recreational park any area or areas of land which may be alienated or leased for the erection of hotels, restaurants, rest camps, caravan parks, camping grounds, shops, service stations and other buildings and facilities for the accommodation, recreation, enjoyment or convenience of visitors or for such other purpose as he deems fit and may in like manner revoke such designation.

(2) The layout of any development within a designated area referred to in subsection (1) shall be approved in terms of the Regional, Town and Country Planning Act [Chapter 29:12].

(3) No notice revoking any designated area referred to in subsection (1) shall affect the right of any person who, before the date of such revocation, acquired title to or a lease over any land therein.

(4) Notwithstanding the alienation or lease of any land within a designated area referred to in subsection (1) such land shall continue to form part of the recreational park concerned.

PART IX

SPECIALLY PROTECTED ANIMALS

43 Specially protected animals

The animals specified in the Sixth Schedule are hereby declared to be specially protected animals.

44 Minister may amend Sixth Schedule by notice in statutory instrument

The Minister may, by notice in a statutory instrument, amend the Sixth Schedule by adding thereto or removing therefrom the name of any animal.

45 Control of hunting of specially protected animals and possession or sale of specially protected animals and products thereof

- (1) No person shall—
- (a) hunt any specially protected animal; or
 - (b) keep, have in his possession or sell or otherwise dispose of any live specially protected animal or the meat or trophy of any such animal;

except in terms of a permit issued in terms of section forty-six.

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

as 46-82

PARKS AND WILD LIFE ACT

46 Permit to hunt and to sell live specially protected animals and products thereof

Subject to this Act, the Minister may issue a permit to any person—

- (a) to hunt any specially protected animal on any land other than in a national park; or
- (b) to keep, have in his possession or sell any live specially protected animal or the meat or trophy of any such animal;

Provided that the Minister shall not issue a permit in terms of paragraph (a) unless he is satisfied that the hunting is necessary for—

- (a) scientific purposes; or
- (b) educational purposes; or
- (c) providing specimens for a museum, zoological garden or similar institution; or
- (d) the taking of animals live for the purpose of falconry, captive breeding, export or restocking; or
- (e) the management and control of animal populations; or
- (f) the protection of human life or property; or
- (g) any other purpose which, in the opinion of the Minister, is in the interests of the conservation of animals.

47 Trophies of specially protected animals which are State trophies

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the trophy of any specially protected animal killed or found dead shall be deemed to be a State trophy.

(2) Subsection (1) shall not apply in respect of the trophy of any specially protected animal which—

- (a) has been killed in terms of a permit issued in terms of section forty-six; or
- (b) was in lawful captivity immediately before its death.

(3) Subject to the proviso to subsection (1) of section sixty-three, any person who takes possession of any trophy which is a State trophy in terms of subsection (1) shall, as soon as possible and in any event within seven days, surrender such trophy to the appropriate authority for the land on which it was found or to the nearest convenient office of the Department or police station or to the local authority for the area concerned.

(4) Any person who contravenes subsection (3) shall be guilty of an offence.

(5) The burden of proof of a matter referred to in subsection (2) which would make lawful the failure to surrender any trophy in terms of subsection (3) shall, in any prosecution relating to such failure, lie upon the person charged.

PART X**SPECIALLY PROTECTED INDIGENOUS PLANTS****48 Specially protected indigenous plants**

The plants specified in the first column of the Seventh Schedule are hereby declared to be specially protected indigenous plants.

49 Minister may amend Seventh Schedule by notice a statutory instrument

The Minister may, by notice in a statutory instrument, amend the Seventh Schedule—

- (a) in the first column, by adding thereto or by removing therefrom the name of any indigenous plant;
- (b) in the second column, by adding thereto, opposite the name of any indigenous plant specified in the

first column, any area, or by removing therefrom any area.

50 Control of picking of specially protected indigenous plants

(1) Subject to subsections (2), (3) and (4), no person shall pick any specially protected indigenous plant except in terms of a permit issued in terms of section fifty-one.

(2) Subsection (1) shall not apply to the picking of any specially protected indigenous plant in any area which may be specified opposite the name of such plant in the second column of the Seventh Schedule.

(3) An owner or occupier of land or a person acting under his authority may cut or gather the flower of a specially protected indigenous plant on the land for use in the home of such owner or occupier.

(4) An owner or occupier of land or a person acting under his authority may pick a specially protected indigenous plant on the land which is—

- (a) needed for cultivation, forestry operations, the erection of a building or structure, the construction of a fireguard, road or airport or other development, or the extraction of sand, stone, gravel or other materials; or
- (b) used for the cultivation of such specially protected indigenous plants.

(5) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

51 Permit to pick specially protected indigenous plants

Subject to this Act, the Minister may issue a permit authorizing the holder thereof to pick a specially protected indigenous plant for—

- (a) export;
- (b) cultivation and propagation;
- (c) scientific purposes;
- (d) providing specimens for a museum, herbarium, botanical garden or similar institution;
- (e) such other purpose as the Minister deems fit.

52 Sale of specially protected indigenous plants controlled

(1) No person shall sell any specially protected indigenous plant—

- (a) except in terms of a permit issued to him in terms of section fifty-three; or
- (b) unless he is a dealer in specially protected indigenous plants; or
- (c) unless he is a member of a recognized horticultural society and the sale is to a member of the same or any other recognized horticultural society.

(2) No person shall purchase a specially protected indigenous plant—

- (a) except from a person who is the holder of a permit issued in terms of section fifty-three; or
- (b) except from a dealer in specially protected indigenous plants; or
- (c) except from a stall at any fete, bazaar or other like function open to the public; or
- (d) unless he is a member of a recognized horticultural society and the purchase is from a member of the same or any other recognized horticultural society.

(3) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) or (2) shall be guilty of an offence.

(4) In this section—

inconsistent with the notice, while the notice remains in force.

PART XII

HUNTING, REMOVAL, VIEWING AND SALE OF ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

59 Control of hunting, removal and sale of live animals and animal products

(1) This section shall not apply to national parks, sanctuaries or safari areas.

(2) Subject to subsection (4), no person shall—

- (a) hunt any animal on any land; or
- (b) remove any animal or any part of an animal from any land or from one place to another on any land; except in terms of a permit issued in terms of paragraph (c) of subsection (4).

(3) Subject to this Act, no person shall sell any live animal or the trophy of any animal except in terms of a permit issued in terms of section *seventy-five*.

(4) Subject to this Act, the appropriate authority for any land may—

- (a) hunt any animal on the land; or
- (b) remove any animal or any part of an animal from the land or from one place to another on the land; or
- (c) issue a permit to any person allowing him or any other person or any class of persons to hunt any animal on the land or to remove any animal or any part of an animal from the land or from one place to another on the land.

(5) Any person who contravenes subsection (2) or (3) shall be guilty of an offence.

60 Minister may prohibit or restrict hunting and removal of animals in defined areas

(1) The Minister may, by notice in a statutory instrument, prohibit or restrict either indefinitely or for such period as may be specified in the notice the hunting or removal of any animal or any specimen or sex of any animal or any part thereof in or from any area or areas which are defined in the notice where he deems it necessary to do so for all or any of the following purposes—

- (a) the control of the spread of disease;
- (b) the protection of human life and property;
- (c) conservation or management of animal populations;
- (d) administrative purposes.

(2) Where the area or any part thereof to which a notice referred to in subsection (1) relates is alienated land, the Minister shall, in addition to the publication of such notice in a statutory instrument, publish such notice in three consecutive issues of a newspaper circulating in the area in which such land is situated.

(3) The Minister may, by notice in a statutory instrument, amend or revoke any notice referred to in subsection (1) and if such notice relates in whole or in part to any area of alienated land, subsection (2) shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*.

(4) If the Minister considers it necessary or desirable to do so in the interests of the preservation, conservation, propagation or control of any wild life within Zimbabwe or any area of Zimbabwe, he may, by notice in writing served on any person, specifying such wild life, prohibit that person, either absolutely or subject to specified conditions, and either indefinitely or for a specified period, from doing any or all of the following—

- (a) hunting such wild life;

(b) conducting or taking part in any hunting, photographic or viewing safari;

(c) being in possession of or using any weapon ordinarily used for hunting, save for the defence of himself or any other person or for the protection of any livestock, crop or property on land owned, leased or occupied by him;

(d) authorizing any other person to do anything referred to in paragraph (a), (b) or (c); whether on alienated or unalienated land, within the area specified in the notice.

(5) The Minister may at any time, by further notice in writing served on the person concerned, amend or revoke any notice issued in terms of subsection (4).

(6) The Minister shall not be obliged to give any reason for issuing a notice in terms of subsection (4) or (5).

(7) Section *fifty-eight* shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*, in relation to a notice issued in terms of subsection (4) or (5) and the person affected thereby.

(8) Any person who contravenes a notice issued in terms of subsection (1), (3), (4) or (5) shall be guilty of an offence.

61 Killing or injury of animals in self-defence

(1) Notwithstanding this Act, it shall be lawful for any person to kill or injure any animal on any land in defence of himself or any other person if immediately and absolutely necessary.

(2) The burden of proving that any animal has been killed or injured in accordance with subsection (1) shall lie on the person who killed or injured such animal.

62 Destruction of dogs

(1) Subject to subsection (3), it shall be lawful for the appropriate authority for alienated land on which there are any animals to kill any dog found on such land if such dog is not in the keeping of or accompanied by a person who is lawfully upon such land.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), it shall be lawful for an officer to kill any dog found hunting any animal on unalienated land if such dog is not in the keeping of or accompanied by a person who is lawfully upon such land.

(3) Subsections (1) and (2) shall not apply in respect of land within—

- (a) the area of a municipality or town or local government area in terms of the Urban Councils Act [*Chapter 29:15*]; or
- (b) the town ward of a rural district council or an area that has been declared in terms of the Rural District Councils Act [*Chapter 29:13*] to be a specified area;
- (c) the area of any township, village or business centre established in terms of any enactment.

(4) Nothing in this section contained shall be construed as in any way affecting or derogating from the right of any person to kill a dog in terms of any other law.

63 Report of killing of animals or injury of animals other than dangerous animals

(1) Where—

- (a) any animal, other than specially protected animals, is killed or any animal, other than a dangerous animal or specially protected animals, is injured by any person—
 - (i) in the circumstances specified in section *sixty-one*; or
 - (ii) by accident or in error whilst he is hunting and he has no authority in terms of this Act to hunt such animal;

PARKS AND WILD LIFE ACT

ss 53-56

or

(b) any specially protected animal is killed or injured by any person and he has no authority in terms of this Act to hunt or kill such animal;

that person shall as soon as possible and in any event within seven days make a report in person—

(i) to the appropriate authority for the land on which the animal was last sighted; or

(ii) at the nearest convenient office of the Department or police station or at the office of the local authority for the area concerned;

that an animal has been killed or injured, as the case may be, on the land and where it was last sighted, and shall, if so requested by the appropriate authority to which any such report is made, personally deliver to the appropriate authority so much of the meat or trophy of the animal concerned as is in his possession and as the appropriate authority may require:

Provided that, in the case of a specially protected animal, any meat or trophy thereof which is in such person's possession shall be delivered to the appropriate authority or the person in charge of the office or police station to which or at which, as the case may be, the report is made.

(2) Where a report relating to a specially protected animal has been made in terms of subsection (1) to an appropriate authority other than the Director, the appropriate authority shall report the occurrence at the nearest office of the Department, police station or museum or at the office of the local authority for the area concerned and, if so requested by the person in charge of the office or place at which the report is made—

(a) accompany him or his representative to, and indicate there, the place of the occurrence and render such assistance in recovering the meat or trophy of the animal killed as may be required by that person or his representative;

(b) deliver to him so much of the meat or trophy of the animal as is in his possession and as may be required by the latter.

(3) Where any animal is killed by accident or in error by any person while he is hunting and that person has been authorized in terms of this Act to hunt such animal, the animal shall be counted as an animal killed in accordance with such authority.

(4) Where any animal is killed by accident or in error by any person while he is driving a vehicle on any road, that person shall, if he retrieves the animal or any part thereof, in person report the killing at the nearest office of the Department, police station or museum or at the office of the local authority for the area concerned and shall, if so requested by the person in charge of the office or place at which the report is made, surrender to him the animal or such part thereof retrieved by him.

(5) The meat or trophy of any animal which has been delivered to any office, station or museum in terms of subsection (1), (2) or (4) or which has been recovered by the person in charge of any such office, station or museum or by his representative following upon a report made in terms of this section shall be a State trophy and shall be disposed of in the prescribed manner.

(6) Any person who contravenes subsection (1), (2) or (4) shall be guilty of an offence.

64 Report of injury of dangerous animals

(1) Where a dangerous animal has been injured on any land by any person, that person shall, as soon as possible

and in any case within twenty-four hours, make a report in person—

(a) to the appropriate authority for the land on which it was last sighted; or

(b) at the nearest convenient office of the Department, or police station or at the office of the local authority for the area concerned;

that there is an injured dangerous animal on the land and where the animal was last sighted.

(2) Where a report has been made in terms of subsection (1) to an appropriate authority, the appropriate authority shall, as soon as possible and in any case within twenty-four hours, report the occurrence at the nearest office of the Department, or police station or at the office of the local authority for the area concerned.

(3) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

65 Control of safaris

(1) Subject to subsection (2), no person shall—

(a) conduct for reward—

(i) any hunting safari on any land; or

(ii) any photographic or viewing safari, either on foot or on horse-back, within any national park, sanctuary or safari area or on forest land or within any Communal Land for which the Minister is the appropriate authority;

unless he is the holder of a professional hunter's licence, learner professional hunter's licence or professional guide's licence authorizing such conduct; or

(b) offer to conduct for reward any safari referred to in paragraph (a) unless he is the holder of an appropriate licence authorizing such conduct; or

(c) publish or cause to be published in any way whatsoever any false or misleading statement relating to any hunting, photographic or viewing safari conducted or to be conducted in Zimbabwe.

(2) Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) shall not apply in respect of such area or areas as the Minister may, by notice in a statutory instrument, specify for the purposes of this subsection.

(3) It shall be sufficient defence to a charge of contravening paragraph (c) of subsection (1) for the person charged to prove that he published or caused to be published the statement concerned in good faith and without having any reason to believe it was false or misleading.

(4) Paragraph (b) and (c) of subsection (1) shall extend to—

(a) acts, omissions, matters or things outside Zimbabwe;

(b) all persons irrespective of their nationality or citizenship.

(5) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any law relating to magistrates courts, any magistrates court shall have jurisdiction in respect of any contravention of paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection (1) or any act, omission, matter or thing forming part of or connected with such contravention wherever committed, whether in or outside Zimbabwe.

(6) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

66 Professional hunter's licence

(1) A professional hunter's licence shall authorize the holder thereof, subject to this Act—

(a) to conduct for reward—

(b) on a second or subsequent conviction, to a fine not exceeding three thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding three years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

(3) Any person who is guilty of an offence referred to in subsection (2) of section *twenty-eight*, subsection (4) of section *forty-seven*, subsection 3 of section *fifty-two*, subsection (2) of section *fifty-five*, subsection (4) of section *fifty-seven*, subsection (3) of section *sixty-six*, subsection (5) of section *sixty-five*, subsection (2) of section *seventy*, subsection (2) of section *seventy-one*, section *eighty-one*, subsection (3) of section *eighty-five*, subsection (3) of section *eighty-eight*, subsection (4) of section *eight-nine*, subsection (2) of section *ninety-one*, subsection (4) of section *ninety-three*, section *ninety-five*, subsection (2) of section *ninety-nine*, subsection (4) of section *one hundred and one*, subsection (4) of section *one hundred and two*, sections *one hundred and twelve*, section *one hundred and thirteen* or subsection (6), (7) or (8) of section *one hundred and twenty-three* shall be liable—

(a) on a first conviction, to a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or to both such fine and such imprisonment;

(b) on a second or subsequent conviction, to a fine not exceeding two thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding two years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

(4) Any person who is guilty of an offence referred to in subsection (3) of section *seventy-three* or subsection (3) of section *seventy-four* shall be liable, where the offence is not one such as is referred to in subsection (5)—

(a) on a first conviction, to a fine not exceeding four thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding four years or to both such fine and such imprisonment;

(b) on a second or subsequent conviction, to a fine not exceeding eight thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding eight years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

(5) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, any person who is guilty of an offence under this Act involving—

(a) the unlawful killing or hunting of a rhinoceros, or any other specially protected animal specified by the Minister by notice in a statutory instrument; or

(b) the unlawful possession of, or trading in, ivory or any trophy of a rhinoceros or of any other specially protected animal that may be specified by the Minister by notice in a statutory instrument;

shall be liable—

(i) on a first conviction, to imprisonment for a period of not less than five years or more than fifteen years;

(ii) on a second or subsequent conviction, to imprisonment for a period of not less than seven years or more than fifteen years.

Provided that where on conviction the convicted person satisfies the court that there are special circumstances in the particular case justifying the imposition of a lesser penalty, the facts of which shall be recorded by the court, the convicted person shall be liable to a fine not exceeding fifteen thousand dollars or to imprisonment for a period not exceeding ten years or to both such fine and such imprisonment.

(6) Where a person has been convicted of an offence in terms of this Act involving—

(a) the hunting of an animal, and he is subsequently convicted of an offence involving the hunting of an animal in contravention of any other provision of this Act; or

(b) the catching of fish, and he is subsequently convicted of an offence involving the catching of fish in contravention of any other provision of this Act; or

(c) the picking of a plant, and he is subsequently convicted of an offence involving the picking of a plant in contravention of any other provision of this Act;

such second-mentioned conviction shall count as a second or subsequent conviction for the purpose of this section.

129 Regulations

(1) The Minister may make regulations providing for all matters which by this Act are required or permitted to be prescribed or which, in his opinion, are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.

(2) Regulations made in terms of subsection (1) may provide for—

(a) forms of application, permits, licences, returns and other forms that may be required for the purposes of this Act;

(b) the powers and duties of officers, inspectors, employees and honorary officers;

(c) in respect of national parks, botanical reserves, botanical gardens, sanctuaries, safari areas and recreational parks—

(i) the general management and administration of the whole or part thereof;

(ii) the fees, if any, to be paid by persons entering therein or to be paid in respect of the doing of any specified thing therein or the use of any article or facility provided therein;

(iii) the fixing of speed limits on vehicles travelling therein other than on a road which is the responsibility of a road authority in terms of the Roads Act [Chapter 13:12];

(iv) the regulation, control, restriction or prohibition of—

A. entry into, travel through and presence in such places and the use of facilities provided therein including the use of such facilities otherwise than on the basis, terms or conditions on which they are provided;

B. the introduction of wild life, fish and plants into such places;

C. the collection, removal, destruction and taking of wild life and plants from such places;

D. the introduction into, conveyance through and removal from such places of any domestic or domesticated animals and for the destruction of such animals therein when not under complete control;

E. the use of vehicles and roads therein, including roads as defined in the Road Traffic Act [Chapter 13:11];

F. the destruction of or damage to any object of geological, ethnological, historic or other scientific interest in such places;

G. the conveyance into or possession of weapons, explosives or other articles in such places;

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PARKS AND WILD LIFE ACT

SIXTH SCHEDULE (Section 43)

SPECIALLY PROTECTED ANIMALS

Animals

Areas within which animal
may be hunted without a
section 57 permit

Mammals—Mammalia

1. Aardwolf—*Proteles cristatus*
2. Bat-eared Fox—*Otocyon megalotis*
3. Cheekah—*Acinonyx jubatus*
4. Gemsbok—*Oryx gazella*
5. Lichtenstein's Hartbeest—*Alcelaphus Lichtensteini*
6. Pangolin—*Manis temmincki*
7. Rhinoceros—
 - (a) Black—*Diceros bicornis*
 - (b) Square-lipped—*Ceratotherium simum*
8. Roan—*Hippotragus equinus*

Wankie district

Reptiles—Reptilia

1. Python—*Python sebae*

Birds—Aves

1. African Hawk Eagle—*Hieraetus spilogaster*
2. All the Bustards and Korhaans—Family *Otididae*
3. All the Cranes—Family *Gruidae*
4. All the Flamingoes—Family *Phoenicopteridae*
5. All the Pelicans—Family *Pelecanidae*
6. All the Storks—Family *Ciconiidae*
7. All the Vulturs—Family *Aegyptiidae*
8. Ayres' Hawk Eagle—*Hieraetus dubius*
9. Batelcar—*Terathopus ecaudatus*
10. Black Eagle—*Aquila verreauxi*
11. Black-breasted Snake-Eagle—*Circaetus pectoralis*
12. Black Sparrowhawk—*Accipiter melanoleucus*
13. Brown Snake-Eagle—*Circaetus cinereus*
14. Crowned Eagle—*Stephanoaetus coronatus*
15. Fish Eagle—*Haliaeetus vocifer*
16. Hammerkop—*Scopus umbretta*
17. Lanner Falcon—*Falco biarmicus*
18. Long-crested Eagle—*Lophoetus occipitalis*
19. Martial Eagle—*Polemaetus bellicosus*
20. Osprey—*Pandion haliaetus*
21. Peregrine—*Falco peregrinus*
22. Secretary Bird—*Sagittarius serpentarius*
23. Teita Falcon—*Falco fasciinucha*
24. Tawny Eagle—*Aquila rapax*

SEVENTH SCHEDULE (Section 48)

SPECIALLY PROTECTED INDIGENOUS PLANTS

Areas within which plant
may be picked without
a section 41 permit

Plants

Botanical name	English	Common Name	Afrikaans	Area
Adiantaceae				
<i>Acristochum aureum</i>	Mangrove fern			
Amaryllidaceae				
<i>Cyrtanthus all species</i>	Harebell			
<i>Dierama all species</i>	Flowering grass			
Apocynaceae				
<i>Adenium obesum (Forsk)</i>	Sabi Star	chitsvosve,		
Roem et Schult. var <i>multiflorum (Klotzsch)</i>		mbwuyuma,		
<i>Pachypodium saundersonii</i>	Lundi Star	chihumbu		